

## Department of Linguistics Fall 2010

### TLS690: DIRECTED READING IN TECHNOLOGY LANGUAGE AND SOCIETY

### **Dr. Dimitrios Ntelitheos**

Section: 01 (CRN: 26217)

Time: Sunday/Tuesday 11:00pm – 12:15pm Venue: Linguistics Faculty Office, Bld. 66, Room 11

Date Range: Sep 19, 2010 - Dec 31, 2010

Office hours: Monday/Wednesday 12:30 – 14:00pm (Also available by

appointment)

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Language of English

instruction:

Prerequisites: LNG241, LNG341, LNG342

### 1. COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course engages students in independent study and research on a topic of choice, approved by the student's advisor and directed by a faculty member. The theme of the course can vary depending on the students' general area of specialization. The students read the assigned material and meet weekly with the course instructor to discuss and expand on these readings. The course is complemented by guided research on a chosen topic related to the course theme, leading to a term paper. May be repeated for credit.

### COURSE SECTION DESCRIPTION

This section of TLS690 offers a general introduction to modern syntactic theory. The weekly discussions focus on empirical syntactic phenomena that cover various structures and structural configurations, as well as constraints on the derivation of these structures. In addition, the discussions aim to construct a theory of syntax that accounts for these empirical phenomena and explain how and why they arise and what their psychological reality is. The main theoretical construct adopted in the course is based on the modern transformational generative approach as expressed in the Principles and Parameters Theory and the Minimalist research program.

## 2. TEACHING METHODS

The course is an independent study of current research material. The student(s) meet with the professor twice a week and discuss assigned readings. The meetings are student-centered in that the students initiate the discussion with a number of questions based on the assigned readings or assigned tasks. Students may also seek additional material that may help them understand the assigned readings or complete the weekly assignments.

# 3. COURSE OBJECTIVES AND COURSE OUTCOMES

| <b>Objectives</b> What the teacher will do   | <b>Outcomes</b> How the student will  |
|--|---|
| Introduce current, cutting-edge approaches in syntactic theory and research  | Students will become familiar with the guiding principles of the Principles and Parameters framework and the Minimalist research program and related approaches |
| Provide students with the opportunity<br>to read, present, discuss and comment<br>on original pieces of research   | Students will be able to contrast accounts within different approaches  |
| Allow students to apply this knowledge<br>to new data, drawn from languages that<br>have not been studied extensively  | Students will gain experience in reading, interpreting and discussing original pieces of research in current syntactic theorizing                               |
| <ul> <li>Guide students in</li> <li>forming a research question,</li> <li>finding the appropriate data to address this question empirically,</li> <li>research the literature associated with this specific question, and</li> <li>produce a piece of original research in the form of a term paper</li> </ul> | Students will evaluate and offer criticisms of theories and accounts  Students will conduct, independent research   |

### 4. STUDENTS RESPONSIBILITIES

- 1. Students <u>must</u> attend the discussions regularly.
- 2. Students <u>must</u> do the readings before they come to the discussion (ways to test this may be used)
- 3. Students are expected to actively participate and sometimes guide the discussions (this would count in the evaluation).
- 4. Students are expected to complete the assignments and term paper and submit them in a timely fashion

# 5. GRADING SCHEME

6 Assignments 30%
 2 Take-Home Quizzes 20%

3. Term paper 40% Type and topic to be discussed with instructor.

4. Discussion participation 10%

# 6. TENTATIVE COURSE OUTLINE

| Week 1  | General Introduction to Syntactic Argumentation, Building<br>Blocks – Words and Morphemes - Syntactic Categories,<br>Constituency |
|---------|---|
|         | Readings: Haegeman (2006: Ch. 1); Carnie (2008: Ch. 3)  |
| Week 2  | Phrase Structure and Structure Building-Operations, External  |
|         | and Internal Merge, Features  |
|         | Readings: Fukui (2001)  |
| Week 3  | Theta Theory and UTAH; Locality of Selection, VP-internal   |
|         | Subjects  |
|         | Readings: Baker (1997)  |
| Week 4  | Head Movement; V-to-T, T-to-C; V2 Effects; Head Movement  |
|         | Constraint; Incorporation   |
|         | Readings: Roberts (To Appear); Gerdts (1998)  |
| Week 5  | A-Movement 1: Case Theory; Passives; Unaccusatives  |
|         | Readings: Baltin (2001); Alexiadou et al (2004)   |
| Week 6  | A-Movement 2: Raising; ECM Subject to Object Raising;   |
|         | Raising and Control; Movement Theory of Control   |
|         | Readings: Davis and Dubinsky (2004: Ch. 1); Hornstein   |
|         | (1999)  |
| Week 7  | Double Objects; Dative Alternation; Object Scrambling and   |
|         | Object Shift  |
|         | Readings: Larson (1988); Thráinsson (2001)  |
| Week 8  | Adverbs and Phrase Structure  |
|         | Readings: Cinque (2004)   |
| Week 9  | Negation and Phrase Structure   |
|         | Readings: Zanuttini (2001)  |
| Week 10 | A'-Movement 1; Wh-movement, Movement Constraints,   |
|         | Reconstruction  |
|         | Radford (2004: Ch. 6); Szabolcsi & den Dikken (2002)  |
| Week 11 | A'-Movement 2: Relative Clauses   |
|         | Bianchi (2002: Parts 1 and 2)   |
| Week 12 | Cartography   |
|         | Readings: Rizzi (1997); Cinque and Rizzi (2008)   |
| Week 13 | Linearity, Economy, Phases  |
|         | Readings: Hornstein et al (2004: Ch. 7, Ch. 10)   |

### References

Alexiadou, Artemis, Elena Anagnostopoulou and Martin Everaert . 2004. Introduction. In A. Alexiadou, E. Anagnostopoulou & M. Everaert (ed.). 2004. The Unaccusativity Puzzle: Explorations of the Syntax-Lexicon Interface. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1-21.

Baker, Mark. 1997. Thematic Roles and Syntactic Structure. In L. Haegeman (ed.) *Elements of Grammar*. Kluwer, Dordrecht, 73-137.

Baker, Mark, Kyle Johnson, and Ian Roberts. 1989. Passive Arguments Raised. *Linguistic Inquiry 20*: 219–251.

Baltin, Mark. 2001. A-movements. In Baltin, M., and C. Collins (eds.), *The handbook of contemporary syntactic theory*. Oxford: Blackwell, 226–254.

Bianchi, Valentina. 2002. Headed relative clauses in generative syntax. *Glot International* 6, 7: 197–204, and 6, 8: 1-13.

Carnie, Andrew. 2008. Constituent Structure. Oxford University Press.

Cinque, Guglielmo. 2004. Issues in Adverbial Syntax. Lingua 114: 683-710.

Cinque, Guglielmo and Luigi Rizzi. 2008. The Cartography of Syntactic Structures. *Studies in Linguistics 2*.

Davis, William and Stanley Dubinsky. 2004. *The Grammar of Raising and Control: A Course in Syntactic Argumentation*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Fukui, N. 2001. Phrase Structure. In Baltin, M., and C. Collins (eds.), *The handbook of contemporary syntactic theory*. Oxford: Blackwell, 374-406.

Gerdts, Donna B. 1998. Incorporation. In A. Spencer and A. Zwicky (eds). *The Handbook of Morphology*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell. 84–100.

Haegeman, Liliane. 2006. Thinking Syntactically. Wiley-Blackwell.

Hornstein, Norbert. 1999. Movement and Control. Linguistic Inquiry, 30: 69-96.

Hornstein, N., J. Nunes & K.K. Grohmann. 2006. *Understanding minimalism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Kayne, R. (1994). The Antisymmetry of Syntax. Cambridge MA: MIT Press.

Larson, Richard. 1988. On the double object construction. *Linguistic Inquiry* 19:335–392.

Radford, Andrew. 2004. *Minimalist Syntax: Exploring the structure of English*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Rizzi, L. 1997. The Fine Structure of the Left Periphery. In L. Haegeman (ed.) *Elements of Grammar*, Kluwer, Dordrecht, 281-337.

Roberts, Ian. To Appear. Head Movement and the Minimalist Program. In C Boeckx (ed) *The Oxford Handbook of Minimalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Szabolcsi, Anna and Marcel den Dikken. 2002. Islands. In Lisa Cheng and Rint Sybesma, eds., The Second GLOT State-of-the-Article Book, Mouton de Gruyter.

Thráinsson, Höskuldur. 2001. Object shift and scrambling. In Baltin, M., and C. Collins (eds.), *The handbook of contemporary syntactic theory*. Oxford: Blackwell, 148-202.

Zanuttini, R. 2001. Sentential Negation. In Baltin, M. and C. Collins (eds.) *The Handbook of. Contemporary Syntactic Theory*, Blackwell. 511–535.

### 7. ASSIGNMENT SCHEDULE

#### Week

- 2 Problem Set 1
- 4 Problem Set 2

- 5 Take home Quiz 1
- 6 Problem Set 3
- 8 Problem Set 4, Term Paper Proposal
- Problem Set 5
- Take Home Quiz 2
- 14 Problem Set 6

# 8. Additional Resources

## Websites

**LingBuzz**, an article archive and a community space for Generative Linguistics with numerous papers in current syntactic theory - <a href="http://ling.auf.net/lingBuzz">http://ling.auf.net/lingBuzz</a>

**Semantics Archive:** http://semanticsarchive.net/

A collection of papers in semantics / pragmatics, but some are relevant for syntax.

## **Books**

Some reference books that deal with current approaches to syntactic phenomena are:

Baltin, M. and C. Collins (eds) 2001. *The Handbook of Contemporary Syntax*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Everaert, Martin and Henk C. van Riemsdijk. 2006. The Blackwell Companion to Syntax. Wiley-Blackwell.

Roberts, Ian. 1997. Comparative Syntax. London: Edward Arnold.

Cinque, Guglielmo and Richard S. Kayne (eds). 2005. *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Syntax*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.